Python

- Wagtail □□□□
- GitHub □□ Python3 Web □□□□
- Pyenv □□□□□□
- Python □□ MySQL □□□□□□□

Wagtail □□□

Wagtail □□□□□ Django □□□□ CMS □□□□□□□□ Wagtail □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

1. □□□□□□□□

□□□□

- Python 3.7+
- PostgreSQL/MySQL/SQLite (□□ PostgreSQL)
- Node.js (□□□□□□)

□□□□

```
# □□□□□□
python -m venv venv
source venv/bin/activate  # Linux/Mac
# venv\Scripts\activate   # Windows

# □□ Wagtail
pip install wagtail

# □□□□□
wagtail start mysite
cd mysite

# □□□□
pip install -r requirements.txt

# □□□□□□
python manage.py migrate

# □□□□□□
python manage.py createsuperuser
```

```
# □□□□□□□
python manage.py runserver
```

□□ http://localhost:8000 □□□□□ http://localhost:8000/admin □□□□□

2. □□□□□□ (Docker □□)

docker-compose.yml □□

```
version: '3.8'

services:
  db:
    image: postgres:13
    environment:
      POSTGRES_DB: wagtail
      POSTGRES_USER: wagtail
      POSTGRES_PASSWORD: wagtail
    volumes:
      - postgres_data:/var/lib/postgresql/data

  web:
    build: .
    command: gunicorn mysite.wsgi:application --bind 0.0.0.0:8000
    volumes:
      - .:/code
    ports:
      - "8000:8000"
    depends_on:
      - db
    environment:
      DATABASE_URL: postgres://wagtail:wagtail@db:5432/wagtail
      SECRET_KEY: your-secret-key-here

volumes:
  postgres_data:
```

Dockerfile □□

```
FROM python:3.9-slim

WORKDIR /code

ENV PYTHONDONTWRITEBYTECODE 1
ENV PYTHONUNBUFFERED 1

RUN apt-get update && apt-get install -y \
    libpq-dev \
    gcc \
    && rm -rf /var/lib/apt/lists/*

COPY requirements.txt .
RUN pip install --no-cache-dir -r requirements.txt

COPY . .

EXPOSE 8000
```

□□□

```
# □□□□□□□
docker-compose up -d --build

# □□□□□□□
docker-compose exec web python manage.py migrate

# □□□□□□
docker-compose exec web python manage.py createsuperuser

# □□□□□□
docker-compose exec web python manage.py collectstatic --no-input
```

3. □□□□□ (□□□□□□)

□□ Gunicorn + Nginx

1. □□ Gunicorn:

```
pip install gunicorn
```

2. □□ Gunicorn □□□□ `/etc/systemd/system/gunicorn.service`:

```
[Unit]
Description=gunicorn daemon
After=network.target

[Service]
User=youruser
Group=www-data
WorkingDirectory=/path/to/your/project
ExecStart=/path/to/venv/bin/gunicorn --access-logfile - --workers 3 --bind unix:/run/gunicorn.sock
mysite.wsgi:application

[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
```

3. Nginx □□□□ (`/etc/nginx/sites-available/yourdomain`):

```
server {
    listen 80;
    server_name yourdomain.com;

    location = /favicon.ico { access_log off; log_not_found off; }

    location /static/ {
        root /path/to/your/project;
    }

    location /media/ {
        root /path/to/your/project;
    }

    location / {
        include proxy_params;
```

```
        proxy_pass http://unix:/run/gunicorn.sock;
    }
}
```

4. □□□□ :

```
sudo ln -s /etc/nginx/sites-available/yourdomain /etc/nginx/sites-enabled
sudo systemctl restart nginx
```

4. □□□□

Heroku □□

1. □□ `Procfile`:

```
web: gunicorn mysite.wsgi:application --bind 0.0.0.0:$PORT
```

2. □□ `runtime.txt` □□ Python □□ :

```
python-3.9.7
```

3. □□□□ :

```
heroku create
heroku addons:create heroku-postgresql:hobby-dev
heroku config:set SECRET_KEY=your-secret-key
heroku config:set DISABLE_COLLECTSTATIC=1
git push heroku main
heroku run python manage.py migrate
heroku run python manage.py createsuperuser
```

AWS Elastic Beanstalk □□

1. □□ `requirements.txt` □□□□□□
2. □□ `.ebextensions/django.config`:

```
option_settings:
  aws:elasticbeanstalk:container:python:
```

```
    WSGIPath: mysite/wsgi.py
```

3. □□□□ :

```
eb init -p python-3.9 wagtail-app
eb create wagtail-env
```

5. □□□□□

1. □□□□ :

```
# settings.py
DEBUG = False
ALLOWED_HOSTS = ['yourdomain.com', 'localhost']
SECURE_SSL_REDIRECT = True
SESSION_COOKIE_SECURE = True
CSRF_COOKIE_SECURE = True
```

2. □□□□ :
   - □□□□
   - □□□□□□□□
   - □□□□□□ CDN
3. □□□□ :

```
# □□□□□
docker-compose exec db pg_dump -U wagtail wagtail > backup.sql

# □□□□□□
tar -czvf media_backup.tar.gz /path/to/media
```

6. □□□□□□

1. □□□□ **404□□** :
   - □□□□□ `collectstatic`
   - □□ Nginx/Apache □□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□□□ :
   - □□□□□□□□□□□
   - □□ `DATABASE_URL` □ `settings.py` □□□□
3. □□□□ :

- □□ Gunicorn worker □□ (□□ 2-4 * CPU□□)
- □□□□□ (Redis/Memcached)

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Wagtail CMS □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

GitHub □□ Python3 Web □□□□

□□□ GitHub □ star □□□□□ Python3 Web □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

1. □□□ Web □□

awesome-python (□ 180k+)

- □□□□□□□□□ Python □□□□□□□□□
- □□ Web □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

public-apis (□ 275k+)

- □□ API □□□□
- □□ Python □□□ Web API □□□□

2. Django □□

django-allauth (□ 8.5k+)

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□ Django □□□□□□□□□

saleor (□ 19k+)

- □□ Django □ GraphQL □□□□□

- □□□□□□□□□□

wagtail (□ 16k+)

- Django □□□□□□ (CMS)
- □□□ CMS □□□□

3. Flask □□

flasky (□ 8k+)

- □ Flask Web□□□□□□□□□
- Flask □□□□□□

cookiecutter-flask (□ 4.5k+)

- Flask □□□□□□□
- □□□ Flask □□□□□□

4. FastAPI □□

fastapi (□ 67k+)

- FastAPI □□□□
- □□ Python Web API □□□□

full-stack-fastapi-postgresql (□ 14k+)

- □□ FastAPI + PostgreSQL □□□□
- □□□□ (Vue)□□□□□□□□

5. □□□□□

langchain (□ 74k+)

- □□ Python □□ LLM □□□□
- □□ Web □□□ API □□

streamlit (□ 30k+)

- □□□□□□□ Web □□
- □ Python □□□□□□□□ Web □□

spaCy (□ 28k+)

- □□□□□□□□□
- □□ Web □□□ API □□

□□□

1. □□□□□□ □□□ flasky □ fastapi □□□
2. □□□□□ □□□ cookiecutter □□□□□□
3. □□□□□ □□□ saleor □□□□□□□
4. □□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
5. □□□ □□□□□□□□ bug □□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□ Python Web □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

Pyenv □□□□□

Pyenv □□□□□□ Python □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Python □□□□□□□□□□□□□

1. □□ Pyenv

Linux/macOS □□

```
curl https://pyenv.run | bash
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ shell □□□□□□ `~/.bashrc`, `~/.zshrc` □ `~/.bash_profile`□□

```
export PYENV_ROOT="$HOME/.pyenv"
export PATH="$PYENV_ROOT/bin:$PATH"
eval "$(pyenv init -)"
eval "$(pyenv virtualenv-init -)"  # □□□□□□□□□□
```

□□□□□□ shell□

```
exec "$SHELL"
```

Windows □□

Windows □□□□□□ pyenv-win□

```
Invoke-WebRequest -UseBasicParsing -Uri "https://raw.githubusercontent.com/pyenv-win/pyenv-win/master/pyenv-win/install-pyenv-win.ps1" -OutFile "./install-pyenv-win.ps1"; &"./install-pyenv-win.ps1"
```

2. □□□

□□ Python □□

```
# □□□□□□□
pyenv install --list

# □□□□□□
pyenv install 3.9.7

# □□□□□□□
pyenv install $(pyenv latest -k 3)
```

□□□□□□

```
pyenv versions
```

□ * □□□□□□□□□□□

□□ Python □□

```
# □□□□□□□□□□□
pyenv global 3.9.7

# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
pyenv local 3.8.12

# shell□□□□□□□□□□□□
pyenv shell 3.10.0
```

□□ Python □□

```
pyenv uninstall 3.7.12
```

3. □□□

□□□□□

Pyenv □□□ `pyenv-virtualenv` □□□□□□□

```
# □□□□□□
pyenv virtualenv 3.9.7 my-project-env

# □□□□□□
pyenv activate my-project-env

# □□□□□□
pyenv deactivate

# □□□□□□
pyenv uninstall my-project-env
```

□□□□

Pyenv □□□□□□□□□□□ Python □□□

1. `PYENV_VERSION` □□□□
2. □□□□□ `.python-version` □□□□ `pyenv local` □□□
3. □□□□□□□□□□□ `.python-version` □□
4. □□□□□□ `pyenv global` □□□

□□□□□□

```
# □□□□□□□
PYTHON_CONFIGURE_OPTS="--enable-optimizations" pyenv install 3.9.7

# □□□□□□□□
env PYTHON_CONFIGURE_OPTS="--enable-shared" pyenv install 3.10.0
```

4. □□□□□

□□□□□□□□□

```
# Ubuntu/Debian
sudo apt-get install -y make build-essential libssl-dev zlib1g-dev \
libbz2-dev libreadline-dev libsqlite3-dev wget curl llvm \
libncursesw5-dev xz-utils tk-dev libxml2-dev libxmlsec1-dev libffi-dev liblzma-dev

# CentOS/RHEL
sudo yum install -y gcc zlib-devel bzip2 bzip2-devel readline-devel \
sqlite sqlite-devel openssl-devel tk-devel libffi-devel
```

□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□

```
# □□□□□□
v=3.9.7;wget https://npm.taobao.org/mirrors/python/$v/Python-$v.tar.xz -P ~/.pyenv/cache/;pyenv install $v

# □□□□□□□
export PYTHON_BUILD_MIRROR_URL="https://npm.taobao.org/mirrors/python"
```

□□ Pyenv

```
pyenv update
```

5. □□□□□

□□□□□□ Python □□

```
# □□□□□□
cd my-project

# □□□□□□□ Python□□
pyenv local 3.8.12

# □□□□□□□□□□
pyenv virtualenv 3.8.12 my-project-env
```

```
# □□□□
pyenv activate my-project-env

# □□□□
pip install -r requirements.txt
```

□□□□□□

```
# □□□□□□
python --version

# □□□□□□□□
pyenv shell 3.7.12
python --version

# □□□□
pyenv shell --unset
python --version
```

6. □□□

□ `~/.pyenv/` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- `plugins/python-build/share/python-build/` - □□□□□□□□ Python □□□□
- `cache/` - □□□□□ Python □□□

7. □□□□□□

□ Pipenv □□□

```
pyenv local 3.9.7
pip install --user pipenv
pipenv install
```

□ Poetry □□□

```
pyenv local 3.10.0
curl -sSL https://install.python-poetry.org | python -
poetry init
```

Pyenv □□□□□□ Python □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

Python □□ MySQL □□□□□□

Python □□□□□□□□□□□□ MySQL □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

1. □□ MySQL □□

□□□□□

```
# □□□□□ Python□□
pip install mysql-connector-python

# □□□ C□□□□□□□
pip install pymysql

# MySQL□□□□
pip install mysql-connector-python

# □□□□□□□
pip install MySQL-python  # □□□□□□ Python 2.x□□□ 3.x
```

2. □□ MySQL □□□

□□ PyMySQL (□□)

```
import pymysql

# □□□□
connection = pymysql.connect(
```

```
    host='localhost',
    user='username',
    password='password',
    database='dbname',
    charset='utf8mb4',
    cursorclass=pymysql.cursors.DictCursor  # □□□□□□□□
)

try:
    with connection.cursor() as cursor:
        # □□  SQL□□
        sql = "SELECT * FROM `users` WHERE `email`=%s"
        cursor.execute(sql, ('user@example.com',))

        # □□□□
        result = cursor.fetchone()
        print(result)
finally:
    connection.close()
```

□□ mysql-connector-python (□□□□)

```
import mysql.connector

config = {
    'user': 'username',
    'password': 'password',
    'host': 'localhost',
    'database': 'dbname',
    'raise_on_warnings': True
}

cnx = mysql.connector.connect(**config)
cursor = cnx.cursor(dictionary=True)  # □□□□□□□□

query = "SELECT * FROM employees WHERE hire_date > %s"
hire_start = datetime.date(1999, 1, 1)
cursor.execute(query, (hire_start,))
```

```
for row in cursor:
    print(row)

cursor.close()
cnx.close()
```

3. CRUD □□□

□□□

```
def create_table():
    conn = pymysql.connect(host='localhost', user='root', password='', database='test')
    try:
        with conn.cursor() as cursor:
            sql = """
            CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `users` (
                `id` INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
                `name` VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
                `email` VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL UNIQUE,
                `created_at` TIMESTAMP DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP
            ) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4
            """
            cursor.execute(sql)
        conn.commit()
    finally:
        conn.close()
```

□□□

```
def insert_user(name, email):
    conn = pymysql.connect(host='localhost', user='root', password='', database='test')
    try:
        with conn.cursor() as cursor:
            sql = "INSERT INTO `users` (`name`, `email`) VALUES (%s, %s)"
```

```
            cursor.execute(sql, (name, email))
        conn.commit()
        return cursor.lastrowid
    except pymysql.err.IntegrityError:
        print("Email already exists")
        return None
    finally:
        conn.close()
```

```
def get_users(page=1, per_page=10):
    conn = pymysql.connect(host='localhost', user='root', password='', database='test')
    try:
        with conn.cursor() as cursor:
            offset = (page - 1) * per_page
            sql = "SELECT * FROM `users` LIMIT %s OFFSET %s"
            cursor.execute(sql, (per_page, offset))
            return cursor.fetchall()
    finally:
        conn.close()
```

```
def update_user(user_id, name=None, email=None):
    conn = pymysql.connect(host='localhost', user='root', password='', database='test')
    try:
        with conn.cursor() as cursor:
            updates = []
            params = []
            if name:
                updates.append("`name` = %s")
                params.append(name)
            if email:
                updates.append("`email` = %s")
                params.append(email)
```

```
            if updates:
                params.append(user_id)
                sql = f"UPDATE `users` SET {', '.join(updates)} WHERE `id` = %s"
                cursor.execute(sql, params)
                conn.commit()
                return cursor.rowcount
            return 0
    except pymysql.err.IntegrityError:
        print("Email already exists")
        return None
    finally:
        conn.close()
```

□□□

```
def delete_user(user_id):
    conn = pymysql.connect(host='localhost', user='root', password='', database='test')
    try:
        with conn.cursor() as cursor:
            sql = "DELETE FROM `users` WHERE `id` = %s"
            cursor.execute(sql, (user_id,))
            conn.commit()
            return cursor.rowcount
    finally:
        conn.close()
```

4. □□ ORM (SQLAlchemy)

```
from sqlalchemy import create_engine, Column, Integer, String, DateTime
from sqlalchemy.ext.declarative import declarative_base
from sqlalchemy.orm import sessionmaker
from datetime import datetime

# □□□□□□□ : mysql+pymysql://<username>:<password>@<host>/<dbname>[?<options>]
engine = create_engine('mysql+pymysql://root:@localhost/test?charset=utf8mb4')
Base = declarative_base()
```

```
class User(Base):
    __tablename__ = 'users'

    id = Column(Integer, primary_key=True)
    name = Column(String(255), nullable=False)
    email = Column(String(255), unique=True, nullable=False)
    created_at = Column(DateTime, default=datetime.now)

# □□□
Base.metadata.create_all(engine)

# □□□□
Session = sessionmaker(bind=engine)
session = Session()

# □□□□□
new_user = User(name="John Doe", email="john@example.com")
session.add(new_user)
session.commit()

# □□□□
user = session.query(User).filter_by(email="john@example.com").first()
print(user.name, user.email)

session.close()
```

5. □□□□

□□ DBUtils □□□□

```
from dbutils.pooled_db import PooledDB
import pymysql

pool = PooledDB(
    creator=pymysql,
```

```
    maxconnections=10,
    mincached=2,
    host='localhost',
    user='root',
    password='',
    database='test',
    charset='utf8mb4'
)

def get_users():
    conn = pool.connection()
    try:
        with conn.cursor() as cursor:
            cursor.execute("SELECT * FROM users")
            return cursor.fetchall()
    finally:
        conn.close()
```

6. □□□

1. □□□□□□□□□ - □□ SQL □□

```
# □□□□
cursor.execute(f"SELECT * FROM users WHERE name = '{name}'")

# □□□□
cursor.execute("SELECT * FROM users WHERE name = %s", (name,))
```

2. □□□□□□□□ - □□□□□□

```
with pymysql.connect(...) as conn:
    with conn.cursor() as cursor:
        cursor.execute(...)
```

3. □□□□ - □□□□□□□

```
try:
    conn.begin()
    # □□□□□□
```

```
    conn.commit()
except:
    conn.rollback()
    raise
```

4. □□□□□□□□ - □□□□ `utf8mb4` □□□□ Unicode
5. □□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□
6. □□□□ - □□□□□□

```
try:
    cursor.execute(...)
except pymysql.err.IntegrityError as e:
    print("Duplicate entry:", e)
except pymysql.err.ProgrammingError as e:
    print("SQL syntax error:", e)
```

7. □□□□

1. □□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□ - □□□□□□□

```
# □□□□
sql = "INSERT INTO users (name, email) VALUES (%s, %s)"
cursor.executemany(sql, [('a','a@a.com'), ('b','b@b.com')])
```

3. □□□□□□□ - □□ `SELECT *`
4. □□□□□ - □□□□□□□□
5. □□□□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□ Python □□□□□□□□ MySQL □□□□