Linux□□□□□

- Mosh □□□□□□
- Supervisor □ Rocky Linux □□□□□□□□□
- Rsyncd □ Rocky Linux □□□□□□□□□
- SSH □□□□
- cURL □□□□□□

Mosh □□□□□□

Mosh□ Mobile Shell□□□□□□□ SSH
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□□ Mosh □□

Mosh □□□□□□

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□□□□ Mosh

1. Linux □□□□

```
# Ubuntu/Debian
sudo apt-get install mosh

# CentOS/RHEL
sudo yum install mosh

# Fedora
sudo dnf install mosh
```

2. macOS □□

```
brew install mosh
```

3. Windows □□

Windows □□□□□

1. □□ WSL □ Cygwin
2. □□□□□ mosh
3. □□□□ mosh □□□□ Windows Terminal

□□□□□□

1. □□□

```
mosh username@remote_host
```

2. □□□

```
mosh --ssh="ssh -p 2222" username@remote_host
```

3. □□□ SSH □□

```
mosh --ssh="ssh -i ~/.ssh/id_rsa" username@remote_host
```

□□□□□

□□	□□
`-p PORT`	□□ UDP □□□□□ 60000:61000□
`--predict=never`	□□□□□□
`--predict=always`	□□□□□□□□
`--predict=adaptive`	□□□□□□□□
`--ssh="COMMAND"`	□□ SSH □□□
`-a`	□□□□□ IP □□
`-n`	□□□ SSH □□□□□□□

□□□□□

1. □□□□□□

```
mosh --ssh="ssh -J jump_user@jump_host" user@target_host
```

2. □□□□□□□□

```
# □□   tmux □  screen □□   mosh
mosh user@host -- tmux new -A -s session_name
```

3. □□□□□□ mosh-server □□

```
mosh --server="/usr/local/bin/mosh-server" user@host
```

□□ Mosh □ SSH □□□

1. □□□□ □
   - SSH □□ TCP
   - Mosh □□ UDP□□□□□ 60000-61000□
2. □□□□ □
   - SSH □□□□□□□□□
   - Mosh □□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□ □
   - SSH □□□□□
   - Mosh □□□□□□□□

□□□□□□

Mosh □□ UDP □□□□□

```
# □□   UDP 60000-61000 □□
sudo ufw allow 60000:61000/udp
```

□□□□□□□

1. □□□

```
# □□□□□□□□□              mosh
ssh user@host "which mosh-server"


# □□    UDP □□□□□□
telnet host 60000
```

2. □□□□□

```
# □□    UTF-8 □□
mosh --ssh="ssh -o SendEnv=LC_*" user@host
```

3. □□□□□

```
# □□□□
mosh --ssh="ssh -C" user@host
```

□□□□   Mosh □□

□□□□□□   SSH □□□

1. □□   `exit` □   `logout`
2. □□□   `Ctrl-D`

□□   Mosh □□□□□

□□□□□□□□

```
mosh --help
```

Mosh □□□ SSH

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Supervisor □ Rocky Linux □□□□□□□□

Supervisor □□□□ Python □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ UNIX □□□□□□□□□□□□ Rocky Linux □□□□□□ Supervisor □□□□□□

□□□ Supervisor

1. □□ EPEL □□□□□□□□□

```
sudo dnf install epel-release
sudo dnf update
```

2. □□ Supervisor

```
sudo dnf install supervisor
```

3. □□□□□□□□

```
sudo systemctl enable supervisord
sudo systemctl start supervisord
```

4. □□□

```
sudo supervisorctl status
```

□□□□□

1. □□□□□□

□□□□□□□ /etc/supervisord.conf

2. □□□□□□

□□□□□□□ /etc/supervisord.d/ □□□□□□ .ini □□□

```
[include]
files = /etc/supervisord.d/*.ini
```

□□□□□□

1. □□□□□□□□

□ /etc/supervisord.d/ □□□□□□□□□□□□ myapp.ini □

```
[program:myapp]
command=/usr/bin/python3 /path/to/your/app.py
directory=/path/to/your/app
user=yourusername
autostart=true
autorestart=true
startretries=3
stderr_logfile=/var/log/myapp.err.log
stdout_logfile=/var/log/myapp.out.log
environment=PYTHONPATH="/path/to/your/app"
```

2. □□□□□

□□	□□
command	□□□□□□
directory	□□□□□□□□□□
user	□□□□□□□

□□	□□
autostart	□□□ Supervisor □□□□□□□
autorestart	□□□□□□ (true/false/unexpected)
startretries	□□□□□□□□□□
stderr_logfile	□□□□□□□□
stdout_logfile	□□□□□□□□
environment	□□□□□□

□□ Supervisor □□□

1. □□□□□

```
sudo supervisorctl reread
sudo supervisorctl update
```

2. □□□

```
# □□□□
sudo supervisorctl start myapp

# □□□□
sudo supervisorctl stop myapp

# □□□□
sudo supervisorctl restart myapp

# □□□□□□□□
sudo supervisorctl status

# □□□□□□□□
sudo supervisorctl status myapp
```

3. □□□

```
# □□□□□
sudo tail -f /var/log/supervisor/supervisord.log

# □□□□□□
sudo tail -f /var/log/myapp.out.log
```

□□ Web □□□□□

1. □□ Web □□

□□ `/etc/supervisord.conf` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
[inet_http_server]
port=*:9001
username=admin
password=yourpassword
```

2. □□ Supervisor

```
sudo systemctl restart supervisord
```

3. □□ Web □□

□□□□□□□ `http://your-server-ip:9001`

□□□□□

1. □□□□

```
[group:mygroup]
programs=myapp1,myapp2
priority=999
```

2. □□□

```
[eventlistener:memmon]
command=memmon -p myapp=200MB
events=TICK_60
```

3. □□□

□□ `logrotate` □□□ `/etc/logrotate.d/supervisor` □

```
/var/log/supervisor/*.log {
    daily
    missingok
    rotate 14
    compress
    delaycompress
    notifempty
    create 0640 root root
    postrotate
        /usr/bin/supervisorctl pid > /dev/null && /usr/bin/supervisorctl reopen_logs
    endscript
}
```

□□□□□

1. □□□□□

- □□□□□□ □
  ```
  sudo supervisorctl reread
  sudo supervisorctl update
  ```
- □□□□□ □ □□ `/var/log/supervisor/supervisord.log` □□□□□□□
- □□□ □ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

2. □□□

- □□□□ `/var/log/supervisor/supervisord.log`
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□

1. □□□ root □□□□□□□□
2. Web □□□□□□□□
3. □□□□ Web □□□□□ IP
4. □□□□□□□□
5. □□ Supervisor □□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□ Rocky Linux □□□□□□□□ Supervisor□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

Rsyncd □ Rocky Linux □□□□□□□□□

Rsyncd □ rsync □□□□□□□□□□□ rsync □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Rocky Linux 8/9 □□□□□□ rsyncd □□□□□□

□□□ rsyncd

1. □□ rsync □□□

```
sudo dnf install rsync
```

2. □□□□□□□□□

```
rsync --version
```

□□□ rsyncd □□

1. □□□□□□

```
sudo vi /etc/rsyncd.conf
```

2. □□□□□

```
# □□□□
uid = nobody
gid = nobody
```

```
use chroot = yes
max connections = 4
pid file = /var/run/rsyncd.pid
lock file = /var/run/rsync.lock
log file = /var/log/rsyncd.log
timeout = 300

# □□□□
[backup]
    path = /data/backup
    comment = Backup Directory
    read only = no
    list = yes
    auth users = rsyncuser
    secrets file = /etc/rsyncd.secrets
    hosts allow = 192.168.1.0/24
```

3. □□□□□

```
sudo vi /etc/rsyncd.secrets
```

□□□□□

```
□□□    :□□
```

□□□

```
rsyncuser:mypassword123
```

□□□□□□□

```
sudo chmod 600 /etc/rsyncd.secrets
sudo chown root:root /etc/rsyncd.secrets
```

4. □□□□□

```
sudo mkdir -p /data/backup
sudo chown nobody:nobody /data/backup
```

□□□□□□ rsyncd □□

1. □□□□□□

```
sudo systemctl enable rsyncd
sudo systemctl start rsyncd
```

2. □□□□□

```
sudo systemctl status rsyncd
```

3. □□□□

```
# □□  873□□
sudo firewall-cmd --add-port=873/tcp --permanent
sudo firewall-cmd --reload
```

4. SELinux □□□□□

```
sudo setsebool -P rsync_full_access=1
```

□□□□□□□□

1. □□□□□□□□□□□□

```
rsync -avz /local/path/ rsyncuser@server::backup
```

2. □□□□□□□□□□□□

```
rsync -avz rsyncuser@server::backup /local/path/
```

3. □□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□ ~/rsync.pass □

```
mypassword123
```

□□□□□

```
chmod 600 ~/rsync.pass
```

□□□□□□□□□

```
rsync -avz --password-file=~/rsync.pass /local/path/ rsyncuser@server::backup
```

□□□□□□

1. □□□□□

□□	□□
path	□□□□□□□□□□
comment	□□□□□
read only	□□□ (yes/no)
list	□□□□□□□□□ (yes/no)
auth users	□□□□□□□□□□□□□
secrets file	□□□□□
hosts allow	□□□□□□□ IP
hosts deny	□□□□□□□ IP
exclude	□□□□ /□□
include	□□□□ /□□

2. □□□□□

□□ /etc/logrotate.d/rsyncd □

```
/var/log/rsyncd.log {
    missingok
    notifempty
    sharedscripts
    delaycompress
    postrotate
        /bin/kill -HUP `cat /var/run/rsyncd.pid 2>/dev/null` 2>/dev/null || true
    endscript
}
```

□□□□□□□

1. □□□□□□□ □
   ```
   port = 8873
   ```
   □□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□ **IP**□
   ```
   hosts allow = 192.168.1.100, 10.0.0.0/24
   ```
3. □□ **SSH**□□ □□□□□□
   ```
   rsync -avz -e "ssh -p 22" /local/path/ user@server:/remote/path/
   ```
4. □□□□□□
5. □□□□□□ □
   ```
   sudo tail -f /var/log/rsyncd.log
   ```

□□□□□

1. □□□□□ □
   - □□□□□□□□□ `systemctl status rsyncd`
   - □□□□□□□
   - □□□□□□□□□ `ss -tulnp | grep rsync`
2. □□□□ □
   - □□ `/etc/rsyncd.secrets` □□□□
   - □□□□□□□□□
   - □□ SELinux□□

3. [illegible] [illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible] uid/gid[illegible]

[illegible] Rocky Linux[illegible] rsync
[illegible]

SSH [illegible]

[illegible] SSH

SSH (Secure Shell) [illegible] Telnet [illegible] rlogin [illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible]

```
ssh username@hostname
```

[illegible]

```
ssh user@example.com
```

2. [illegible] 22[illegible]

```
ssh -p port_number username@hostname
```

[illegible]

```
ssh -p 2222 user@example.com
```

[illegible]

1. [illegible] SSH [illegible]

```
ssh-keygen -t rsa -b 4096 -C "your_email@example.com"
```

- `-t` □□□□□□ (rsa, ed25519 □)
- `-b` □□□□□□□
- `-C` □□□□

2. □□□□□□□□□□

```
ssh-copy-id username@hostname
```

□□□□□ `~/.ssh/id_rsa.pub` □□□□□□□□□□ `~/.ssh/authorized_keys` □□□

□□□□

□□ `~/.ssh/config` □□□□□□□□

```
Host myserver
    HostName example.com
    User username
    Port 2222
    IdentityFile ~/.ssh/id_rsa
```

□□□□□□□□

```
ssh myserver
```

□□□□

□□	□□
`-v`	□□□□ (□□□ -vv, -vvv)
`-X`	□□ X11 □□
`-L`	□□□□□□
`-R`	□□□□□□
`-D`	□□□□□□ (SOCKS □□)

□□	□□
-N	□□□□□□□
-f	□□□□

□□□□□

1. □□□□□

```
ssh -L local_port:remote_host:remote_port username@hostname
```

2. □□□□□

```
ssh -R remote_port:local_host:local_port username@hostname
```

□□□□

1. □□ scp □□□

□□□□□□□

```
scp local_file username@hostname:remote_path
```

□□□□□□□

```
scp username@hostname:remote_file local_path
```

2. □□ sftp □□□□

```
sftp username@hostname
```

□□□□

1. □□ root □□ (`PermitRootLogin no` in `/etc/ssh/sshd_config`)
2. □□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□ SSH □□
4. □□□□□□□ (`AllowUsers` in sshd_config)
5. □□ fail2ban □□□□□□

□□□□

1. □□□□□□□

```
systemctl status sshd
```

2. □□□□□

```
journalctl -u sshd
```

3. □□□□□

```
ssh -v username@hostname
```

cURL [illegible]

cURL (`Client URL`) [illegible] HTTP/HTTPS/FTP/SFTP [illegible] API [illegible]

---

1. [illegible]

GET [illegible]

```
curl https://example.com
```

- [illegible]
- [illegible] [illegible]

  ```
  curl "https://example.com/api?param1=value1&param2=value2"
  ```

POST [illegible]

```
curl -X POST https://example.com/api \
    -d "key1=value1&key2=value2"
```

- [illegible] **JSON** [illegible] [illegible]

  ```
  curl -X POST https://example.com/api \
      -H "Content-Type: application/json" \
      -d '{"key1":"value1", "key2":"value2"}'
  ```

---

2. [illegible]

□□□□ Header

```
curl -H "Authorization: Bearer token123" \
     -H "User-Agent: MyApp/1.0" \
     https://example.com/api
```

- □□□□□□□ **Headers**□

  ```
  curl -I https://example.com  # □□□  Headers
  ```

---

3. □□□ & □□

□□□

```
curl -X POST https://example.com/upload \
     -F "file=@/path/to/file.txt" \
     -F "name=myfile"
```

- `-F` □□ `multipart/form-data` □□

□□□

```
curl -O https://example.com/file.zip  # □□□□□□
curl -o custom_name.zip https://example.com/file.zip  # □□□□□
```

---

4. □□ & Cookies

Basic Auth

```
curl -u username:password https://example.com
```

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □

```
curl -u username https://example.com
```

Cookie □□

```
curl --cookie "name=value" https://example.com
```

- □□ **Cookie** □□□ □

```
curl -c cookies.txt https://example.com/login
```

- □□ **Cookie** □□ □

```
curl -b cookies.txt https://example.com/dashboard
```

---

5. □□ &□□□

□□□□□□□

```
curl -v https://example.com  # □□□□ & □□ Headers
curl --trace-ascii debug.txt https://example.com  # □□□□□□□□
```

□□□□

```
curl -L https://example.com  # □□□
```

□□□

```
curl --limit-rate 100K -O https://example.com/largefile.zip
```

- `100K` = 100KB/s□□□ `M` (MB/s) □ `G` (GB/s)

---

6. □□□

HTTP/HTTPS □□

```
curl -x http://proxy-server:8080 https://example.com
```

- □□□□□□ □

  ```
  curl -x http://user:pass@proxy-server:8080 https://example.com
  ```

SOCKS5 □□

```
curl --socks5 127.0.0.1:1080 https://example.com
```

---

7. □□□□□□□ Bash□

```
response=$(curl -s https://example.com/api)
echo "$response"
```

- `-s` □□□□□□□□□□

---

8. □□□□□

□□ API □□□□

```
curl -s -o /dev/null -w "%{http_code}" https://example.com/api
```

- `-o /dev/null` □□□□
- `-w "%{http_code}"` □□ HTTP □□

□□ API □□□□

```
curl -w "DNS: %{time_namelookup} | Connect: %{time_connect} | Total: %{time_total}\n" \
    -o /dev/null -s https://example.com
```

□□

□□	□□□□
GET □□	`curl https://example.com`
POST □□	`curl -X POST -d "data" https://example.com/api`
JSON □□	`curl -H "Content-Type: application/json" -d '{"key":"value"}'`
□□□□	`curl -O https://example.com/file.zip`
□□□□	`curl -F "file=@localfile.txt" https://example.com/upload`
□□	`curl -u user:pass https://example.com`
□□	`curl -x http://proxy:8080 https://example.com`
□□	`curl -v https://example.com`

cURL □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ API □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `man curl` □ `curl --help` □