AI□□□□

- ollama □□□□□
- windows □□□ mobaxterm □□ ollama
- ollama □□□□□□□

ollama □□□□

Ollama □□□□□□

Ollama □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□ **LLM**□ □□ LLaMA□ Mistral□ Gemma □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ **Windows**□ **macOS**□ **Linux** □□□

---

1. □□ Ollama

□□ □□ 1□□□□□□□□□□

Windows / macOS

1. □□ **Ollama □□** □□□□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□□□□□ Windows □ CMD/PowerShell□ macOS □ Terminal□□□□□

```
ollama --version
```

□□□□□□□□□ v0.1.30 □□□□□□□□□

Linux□ Ubuntu/Debian/Rocky Linux□

```
# □□ curl □□□□□
curl -fsSL https://ollama.com/install.sh | sh
```

□□□□□□□□□

```
ollama serve &  # □□□□□□□□□
```

□□ □□ 2□□□ Docker □□□□□□□□

```
# □□  Ollama □□
docker pull ollama/ollama


# □□□□□□□□□□□□□
docker run -d -v ollama:/root/.ollama -p 11434:11434 --name ollama ollama/ollama
```

- `-p 11434:11434` □ Ollama □□ API □□□
- `-v ollama:/root/.ollama` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

---

2. □□□

Ollama □□□□□□□□

- `llama2` □ Meta □□□
- `mistral` □□□□□□
- `gemma` □ Google □□□□
- `phi` □□□□□□□
- `qwen` □□□□□□□□

□□ □□□

```
ollama pull llama2  # □□  LLaMA 2
ollama pull mistral # □□  Mistral
ollama pull gemma   # □□  Google Gemma
```

⚠ □□□□□ □□□□□□□□

```
export HTTP_PROXY=http://127.0.0.1:7890  # □□□□□□
export HTTPS_PROXY=http://127.0.0.1:7890
ollama pull llama2
```

---

3. □□□

□□ □□ 1□□□□□

```
ollama run llama2  # [illegible] LLaMA 2
```

[illegible]

```
>>> [illegible]
```

[illegible] `Ctrl+D` [illegible]

[illegible] 2[illegible] API [illegible]

Ollama [illegible] REST API[illegible] `11434` [illegible] `curl` [illegible] Python [illegible]

```
curl -X POST http://localhost:11434/api/generate -d '{
  "model": "llama2",
  "prompt": "[illegible]"
}'
```

Python [illegible]

```
import requests

response = requests.post(
    "http://localhost:11434/api/generate",
    json={"model": "llama2", "prompt": "[illegible]"}
)
print(response.text)
```

---

4. [illegible]

[illegible] Fine-tuning[illegible]

1. [illegible] `Modelfile` [illegible]

   ```
   FROM llama2
   SYSTEM """[illegible]"""
   ```

2. [illegible]

   ```
   ollama create my-llama -f Modelfile
   ```

3. □□□

```
ollama run my-llama
```

---

5. □□□□

□ □□ 1□ ollama □□□□□

- **Windows**□□□□□□□□□ PATH □□□□□□□□
- **Linux/macOS**□□□□□□□□□□

```
export PATH=$PATH:/usr/local/bin
```

□□ □□ 2□□□□□□□

- □□ **1**□□□□□□□□□□
- □□ **2**□□□□□□□□□□□ ~/.ollama/models □ Linux/macOS□□ C:\Users\<□□□>\.ollama\models □ Windows□□

□□ □□ 3□□□□□

□□ 11434 □□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
OLLAMA_HOST=0.0.0.0:11435 ollama serve  # □□  11435
```

---

6. □□□□

□□ □□□□

```
ollama list     # □□□□□□□□
ollama rm llama2  # □□□□
```

⚙ □□ GPU □□

Ollama □□ **NVIDIA CUDA** □ **Apple Metal** □□□

- **Linux (NVIDIA)**□□□ NVIDIA Container Toolkit□□□□

```
docker run --gpus all -p 11434:11434 ollama/ollama
```

- **macOS (Metal)**□□□□□□□□□□□□□

---

7. □□

□□	□□□□
□□ Ollama	`curl -fsSL https://ollama.com/install.sh | sh`
□□□□	`ollama pull llama2`
□□□□	`ollama run mistral`
□□ API	`curl -X POST http://localhost:11434/api/generate`
□□□□□	`ollama create my-model -f Modelfile`
□□□□□□□	`ollama list`

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□ **Ollama □□□**□□□□□

windows □□□ mobaxterm □□ ollama

□ Windows □□□□□ **MobaXterm** □□ **Ollama** □□□□□□ Linux □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

---

1. □□□

(1) □□ Ollama

- □□□□ □
  □□ Ollama □□ □□ Windows □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□ □
  □ MobaXterm □□□□□

```
ollama --version
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ C:\Program Files\Ollama □□ MobaXterm □ PATH □□

(2) □□ MobaXterm

- □□ **WSL** □□ □□□□□
  MobaXterm □□ WSL2□□□□□□ Linux □ Ollama□□□□□□□

```
wsl --install  # □□□□□ WSL2
wsl
curl -fsSL https://ollama.com/install.sh | sh  # □ WSL□□□
```

- □ **Windows** □□ □
  □□□□□□ Windows □ Ollama□□□ MobaXterm □ Settings > Configuration > Terminal □□□ **"Use Windows PATH"**□

---

2. □□ Ollama

(1) □□□□

```
ollama pull phi  # □□□□□        Phi-2□□□□       5GB□
ollama pull llama2:7b  # □□   Llama 2 7B
```

(2) □□□□□□

```
ollama run phi "□□□     Python□□   Excel□□□     "
```

- □□□   □
  - Ctrl+D □□□□□□
  - Ctrl+C □□□□

(3) □□□□□□

```
ollama serve  # □□□□      API□□□□□□□            11434□
```

- □□   **API**□□□□□□□

```
curl http://localhost:11434/api/generate -d '{
  "model": "phi",
  "prompt": "□□□□□□□□□□□□                  "
}'
```

---

3. □□□□□

□□   1□ GPU □□□

- □□   □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□   GPU□□□□□
- □□   □
  1. □□□□□   NVIDIA□□   +CUDA Toolkit□
  2. □□□□□□□□   `--num-gpu 1` □□   Ollama□□   ≥0.1.20□□

```
  ollama run --num-gpu 1 phi
```

□□   2□□□□□

- □□□□□□   □

```
set OLLAMA_HOST=0.0.0.0:12345  # □□ 12345□□
ollama serve
```

□□ 3□□□□□□

- □□□□□ □

```
ollama pull qwen:7b  # □□□ 7B□□□
ollama run qwen "□□□□□□□□□□ "
```

---

4. □□□□□

- □□□ □□□□□□□ RTX 3060□□□ GPU□□

```
ollama pull llama2:7b-q4_0  # 4-bit□□□
```

- **□□ CPU□□ □□□□□□**

```
set OLLAMA_NUM_THREADS=4  # □□□ 4□□
ollama run phi
```

---

5. □□□

- **□ Python □□ □**

```
import requests
response = requests.post(
    "http://localhost:11434/api/generate",
    json={"model": "phi", "prompt": "Python□□□□□ "}
)
print(response.json()["response"])
```

- **Docker □□** □□□ MobaXterm□ Docker□□□

```
docker run -d -p 11434:11434 ollama/ollama
```

□□□□□□□□□ MobaXterm □□□□□ Ollama
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ vLLM □□□□□

ollama □□□□□□

□□□ **Ollama** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ API □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

---

1. □□□

□□□□

```
ollama pull <□□□    >[:□□   ]  # □□□□□□□
```

□□□□□□ □ □

```
ollama pull llama2          # Llama 2 7B
ollama pull phi             # Microsoft Phi-2 (2.7B)
ollama pull mistral         # Mistral 7B
ollama pull qwen:7b         # □□□□□□□□
```

□□□□□□

```
ollama list
```

□□□□□

```
NAME            ID              SIZE    MODIFIED
llama2:latest   e6a7b3b4d5e6    3.8 GB  2 days ago
phi:latest      f1a2b3c4d5e6    1.9 GB  5 hours ago
```

□□□

```
ollama rm <□□□    >
```

---

2. □□□

□□□□□

```
ollama run <□□□    > "□□□□□       "
```

□□ □

```
ollama run llama2 "□ Python□□□□□□        "
```

□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
ollama run phi
```

□□ `/bye` □□□□□

□□□□□

```
ollama run --temperature 0.7 --num_ctx 2048 mistral
```

□□□□□

- `--temperature` □□□□□□□□ 0-1□□□□□□□□
- `--num_ctx` □□□□□□□□□□ 2048□
- `--seed` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

---

3. □□□□

□□□□ API□□

```
ollama serve
```

□□□□ `127.0.0.1:11434` □□□□ HTTP□□□

```
curl http://localhost:11434/api/generate -d '{
  "model": "llama2",
  "prompt": "□□□□□□□□□□                "
}'
```

GPU□□

```
ollama run --gpu llama2  # □□  NVIDIA GPU
```

□□□□

1. □□□ NVIDIA□□□ CUDA
2. Ollama□□ ≥0.1.20

□□□□□

```
ollama pull llama2:7b-q4_0  # □□  4-bit□□□
ollama run llama2:7b-q4_0   # □□□□□□        50%
```

---

4. □□□□

□ Modelfile□□

1. □□ `Modelfile` □

```
FROM llama2
PARAMETER temperature 0.8
SYSTEM """
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
"""
```

2. □□□□□□□□

```
ollama create my-llama -f Modelfile
```

3. □□□

```
ollama run my-llama
```

□□ /□□□□

```
ollama export llama2 llama2.tar  # □□
ollama import llama2.tar         # □□
```

---

5. □□□

[illegible]

```
ollama show <[illegible]> --modelfile  # [illegible]
ollama show --license llama2    # [illegible]
```

[illegible]

```
# [illegible] 1
ollama serve


# [illegible] 2
ollama run phi "[illegible]"


# [illegible] 3
ollama run mistral "[illegible]"
```

[illegible]

```
ollama serve > ollama.log 2>&1  # [illegible]
```

---

6. [illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible] **1**[illegible] `q4` [illegible]
- [illegible] **2**[illegible] CPU[illegible]

  ```
  OLLAMA_NUM_THREADS=4 ollama run llama2
  ```

[illegible]

1. [illegible]

   ```
   ollama pull qwen:7b
   ```

2. [illegible]

   ```
   ollama run qwen "[illegible]"
   ```

[illegible]

[illegible]

```
OLLAMA_HOST=0.0.0.0:12345 ollama serve
```

---

7. [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Llama 2	7B/13B	[illegible]	[illegible]
Phi-2	2.7B	[illegible]	[illegible]
Mistral	7B	[illegible] Llama 13B	[illegible]
Qwen	7B	[illegible]	[illegible]
Gemma	2B/7B	Google[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible] LangChain[illegible] Web[illegible] Ollama[illegible] API[illegible]