□□□□□□□□□

Consul □□□□□□

Consul □□□□□□

Consul □ HashiCorp □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□ □ □□□□ □ □□□□ □ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ Consul □□□□□□□□□□□

□□ Consul □□□

1. □□□□□□□□□

```
# □□ Consul (Linux □□ )
wget https://releases.hashicorp.com/consul/1.15.3/consul_1.15.3_linux_amd64.zip
unzip consul_1.15.3_linux_amd64.zip
sudo mv consul /usr/local/bin/

# □□□□□□
consul agent -dev -client 0.0.0.0
```

□□ `http://<IP>:8500` □□ Web UI

2. □□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□ 3□□

```
# □□□□□□□□
consul agent -server -bootstrap-expect=3 \
  -data-dir=/tmp/consul \
  -node=server1 \
  -bind=192.168.1.101 \
  -ui \
  -client=0.0.0.0
```

```
# □□□□□□□□
consul agent -server -data-dir=/tmp/consul \
  -node=server2 \
  -bind=192.168.1.102 \
  -join=192.168.1.101
```

□□□□

```
consul agent -data-dir=/tmp/consul \
  -node=client1 \
  -bind=192.168.1.201 \
  -join=192.168.1.101
```

3. Docker □□

```
docker run -d --name=consul \
  -p 8500:8500 \
  -p 8600:8600/udp \
  consul agent -server -ui -bootstrap-expect=1 -client=0.0.0.0
```

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1. □□□

□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ `/etc/consul.d/web.json` □

```
{
  "service": {
    "name": "web",
    "port": 8080,
    "checks": [
      {
        "http": "http://localhost:8080/health",
```

```
        "interval": "10s"
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

□□□□□□

```
consul reload
```

□□ API □□

```
curl --request PUT \
  --data @web.json \
  http://localhost:8500/v1/agent/service/register
```

2. □□□

DNS □□

```
dig @127.0.0.1 -p 8600 web.service.consul
```

HTTP API □□

```
curl http://localhost:8500/v1/catalog/service/web
```

3. □□□

```
# □□
consul kv put config/web/max_conns 25

# □□
consul kv get config/web/max_conns

# □□□□      KV
consul kv export > backup.json
```

4. □□□

□□□□□□□□

```
consul monitor
```

□□□□□□□□□

1. □□□□□□□ □

```
consul agent -server -datacenter=dc1 ...
consul agent -server -datacenter=dc2 ...
```

2. **ACL** □□□□ □

```
# □□ ACL
consul acl bootstrap
```

3. □□□□□□ □

```
consul tls ca create
consul tls cert create -server
```

4. □□□□ □

- □□ Prometheus
- □□ Grafana □□□

□□□□□□□

1. □□□□□□□□ □

```
consul members
consul operator raft list-peers
```

2. □□□□□□ □

```
consul catalog services
consul monitor -log-level=debug
```

3. □□□□ □

```
consul operator raft stats
```

□□□□□

```
# □□□□□□
consul leave
# □□□□□□□□
consul agent -config-dir=/etc/consul.d
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Consul □□□ Consul
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

Nacos [illegible]

Nacos [illegible]

Nacos [illegible]
Nacos [illegible]

[illegible] Nacos [illegible]

1. [illegible]

1.1 [illegible]

```
# [illegible]
wget https://github.com/alibaba/nacos/releases/download/2.2.3/nacos-server-2.2.3.tar.gz
tar -zxvf nacos-server-2.2.3.tar.gz
cd nacos/bin

# [illegible] Linux/Mac[illegible]
sh startup.sh -m standalone

# Windows
startup.cmd -m standalone
```

[illegible] `http://localhost:8848/nacos` ([illegible] nacos/nacos)

1.2 Docker [illegible]

```
docker run --name nacos-standalone -e MODE=standalone -p 8848:8848 -d nacos/nacos-server:v2.2.3
```

2. [illegible]

2.1 [illegible] 3[illegible]

```
# [illegible] conf/cluster.conf
192.168.1.101:8848
192.168.1.102:8848
192.168.1.103:8848
```

2.2 [illegible] MySQL[illegible]

```
# [illegible]
CREATE DATABASE nacos_config CHARACTER SET utf8mb4;

# [illegible]
USE nacos_config;
SOURCE conf/nacos-mysql.sql
```

2.3 [illegible]

```
# conf/application.properties
spring.datasource.platform=mysql
db.num=1
db.url.0=jdbc:mysql://127.0.0.1:3306/nacos_config?characterEncoding=utf8&connectTimeout=1000&socketTimeout=3000&autoReconnect=true
db.user=root
db.password=yourpassword
```

2.4 [illegible]

```
# [illegible]
sh startup.sh
```

[illegible]

1. [illegible]

1.1 Spring Cloud [illegible]

```
<!-- pom.xml -->
<dependency>
    <groupId>com.alibaba.cloud</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-cloud-starter-alibaba-nacos-discovery</artifactId>
    <version>2022.0.0.0</version>
</dependency>
```

```
# application.yml
spring:
  cloud:
    nacos:
      discovery:
        server-addr: 127.0.0.1:8848
```

1.2 □□□□□

```
curl -X POST 'http://127.0.0.1:8848/nacos/v1/ns/instance?serviceName=example-service&ip=192.168.1.100&port=8080'
```

2. □□□

2.1 □□□

1. □□□□ → □□□ → □□□
2. □□□□
   - Data ID: example.properties
   - Group: DEFAULT_GROUP
   - □□□ : Properties
   - □□ :

     ```
     server.port=8080
     spring.datasource.url=jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/test
     ```

2.2 Spring Boot □□□

```
@RefreshScope
@RestController
public class ConfigController {
```

```
    @Value("${server.port}")
    private String port;

    @GetMapping("/config")
    public String getConfig() {
        return port;
    }
}
```

3. □□□□□□

3.1 □□□□□□

1. □□□ → □□□□ → □□
2. □□□□□□ ID□□□

3.2 □□□□□□

```
spring:
  cloud:
    nacos:
      config:
        namespace: your-namespace-id
        group: YOUR_GROUP
```

□□□□□□□□□□

1. □□□□□ □
   - □□ 3□□□□
   - □□□□ MySQL□□
2. □□□□ □

   ```
   # conf/application.properties
   nacos.core.auth.enabled=true
   nacos.core.auth.system.type=nacos
   nacos.core.auth.server.identity.key=yourkey
   nacos.core.auth.server.identity.value=yourvalue
   ```

3. [illegible]：
   - [illegible] Prometheus
   - [illegible]
4. [illegible]：
   - [illegible] MySQL[illegible]
   - [illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible]：

```
# [illegible] Nacos[illegible]
curl http://127.0.0.1:8848/nacos/v1/ns/service/list


# [illegible]
tail -f logs/nacos.log
```

2. [illegible]：
   - [illegible] namespace[illegible] group[illegible]
   - [illegible]
   - [illegible] @RefreshScope[illegible]
3. [illegible]：

```
# [illegible] JVM[illegible]
JAVA_OPT="${JAVA_OPT} -Xms2g -Xmx2g -Xmn1g"
```

[illegible]

```
# 1. [illegible]
# 2. [illegible]
sh shutdown.sh
# 3. [illegible]
# 4. [illegible]
sh startup.sh
```

[illegible] Nacos[illegible] Nacos [illegible]

Kong □□□□□□

Kong □□□□□□

Kong □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (API □□)□□□□ Kong □□□□□□□□□

1. □□ Kong

□ Linux □□□

Ubuntu/Debian

```
# □□ Kong □□
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install -y apt-transport-https curl
echo "deb https://kong.bintray.com/kong-deb `lsb_release -sc` main" | sudo tee -a /etc/apt/sources.list
curl -o bintray.key https://bintray.com/user/downloadSubjectPublicKey?username=bintray
sudo apt-key add bintray.key
sudo apt-get update

# □□ Kong
sudo apt-get install -y kong
```

CentOS/RHEL

```
# □□ Kong □□
sudo yum install -y wget
wget https://bintray.com/kong/kong-rpm/rpm -O bintray-kong-kong-rpm.repo
sudo mv bintray-kong-kong-rpm.repo /etc/yum.repos.d/
sudo yum update -y

# □□ Kong
```

```
sudo yum install -y kong
```

□□ Docker

```
# □□ Docker □□
docker network create kong-net

# □□ PostgreSQL □□
docker run -d --name kong-database \
  --network=kong-net \
  -p 5432:5432 \
  -e POSTGRES_USER=kong \
  -e POSTGRES_DB=kong \
  -e POSTGRES_PASSWORD=kong \
  postgres:9.6

# □□□□□
docker run --rm \
  --network=kong-net \
  -e "KONG_DATABASE=postgres" \
  -e "KONG_PG_HOST=kong-database" \
  -e "KONG_PG_PASSWORD=kong" \
  kong:latest kong migrations bootstrap

# □□ Kong
docker run -d --name kong \
  --network=kong-net \
  -e "KONG_DATABASE=postgres" \
  -e "KONG_PG_HOST=kong-database" \
  -e "KONG_PG_PASSWORD=kong" \
  -e "KONG_PROXY_ACCESS_LOG=/dev/stdout" \
  -e "KONG_ADMIN_ACCESS_LOG=/dev/stdout" \
  -e "KONG_PROXY_ERROR_LOG=/dev/stderr" \
  -e "KONG_ADMIN_ERROR_LOG=/dev/stderr" \
  -e "KONG_ADMIN_LISTEN=0.0.0.0:8001, 0.0.0.0:8444 ssl" \
  -p 8000:8000 \
  -p 8443:8443 \
  -p 8001:8001 \
```

```
  -p 8444:8444 \
  kong:latest
```

2. □□ Kong

□□□□

□□ `/etc/kong/kong.conf` □□□□□□□□

```
# □□□□□
KONG_DATABASE=postgres  # □ cassandra
KONG_PG_HOST=localhost
KONG_PG_PORT=5432
KONG_PG_USER=kong
KONG_PG_PASSWORD=kong
KONG_PG_DATABASE=kong

# □□□□
KONG_PROXY_LISTEN=0.0.0.0:8000, 0.0.0.0:8443 ssl
KONG_ADMIN_LISTEN=0.0.0.0:8001, 0.0.0.0:8444 ssl
```

□□□□□□

```
kong migrations bootstrap [-c /path/to/kong.conf]
```

□□ Kong

```
kong start [-c /path/to/kong.conf]
```

3. □□□□

□□ Kong □□□□□

```
curl -i http://localhost:8001/
```

□□□□ Kong □□□□□□

4. □□□□

□□□□

```
curl -i -X POST \
  --url http://localhost:8001/services/ \
  --data 'name=example-service' \
  --data 'url=http://mockbin.org'
```

□□□□

```
curl -i -X POST \
  --url http://localhost:8001/services/example-service/routes \
  --data 'hosts[]=example.com'
```

□□□□

```
curl -i -X GET \
  --url http://localhost:8000/ \
  --header 'Host: example.com'
```

5. □□□□□□□□

1. □□ **PostgreSQL** □□ □□□□□□□□□
2. □□ **Kong** □□ □□□ Kong □□□□□□□□□□
3. □□ **TLS**□□□ SSL □□
4. □□□□ □□□ Prometheus □ Datadog □□ Kong
5. □□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
6. □□□□□□□ □□ Kong □□□□□□□□□□

6. □□□

Kong □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□ □ Keycloak, JWT, OAuth2, Basic Auth
- □□ □ CORS, IP Restriction, Bot Detection
- □□□□ □ Rate Limiting, Request Size Limiting
- □□ □ Prometheus, Datadog
- □□ □ File Log, HTTP Log, TCP Log

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Kong□□□□□□□□□□□□ Kong □□□□□

Kong □□□□□□□□□

Kong □□□□□□□□□

Kong □□□□□□□□□□ RESTful Admin API□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (GUI)□□□□□□□ Kong □□□□□□□□□□□

1. Konga - □□□ Kong GUI

□□ Konga

Konga □□□□□□ Kong □□□□□□□□□□□□ API □□□□□□□

□□ Docker □□ Konga

```
# □□ PostgreSQL □□□□ Konga (□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ )
docker run -d --name konga-database \
  --network=kong-net \
  -p 5433:5432 \
  -e POSTGRES_USER=konga \
  -e POSTGRES_DB=konga \
  -e POSTGRES_PASSWORD=konga \
  postgres:13

# □□□ Konga □□□
docker run --rm \
  --network=kong-net \
  pantsel/konga:latest -c prepare -a postgres -u postgres://konga:konga@konga-database:5432/konga

# □□ Konga
docker run -d -p 1337:1337 \
  --network=kong-net \
  -e "DB_ADAPTER=postgres" \
```

```
  -e "DB_URI=postgres://konga:konga@konga-database:5432/konga" \
  -e "KONGA_HOOK_TIMEOUT=120000" \
  -e "NODE_ENV=production" \
  --name konga \
  pantsel/konga:latest
```

□□ Konga

□□ `http://localhost:1337` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ Konga □ Kong

1. □□□□□ "CONNECTIONS" → "NEW CONNECTION"
2. □□ Kong Admin URL (□□□ `http://kong:8001` □ `http://localhost:8001`)
3. □□ "CONNECT"

2. Kong Manager (□□□)

Kong □□□□□□□□□□□□ Kong Manager□□□□□□

- □□□ API □□
- □□□□□□□
- □□□□
- □□□□□□□

□□ Kong □□□

```
# □□□□□□□
sudo apt-get install ./kong-enterprise-edition-*.deb
```

3. □□□□□□□

Kong Dashboard

```
# □□  npm □□
npm install -g kong-dashboard

# □□
kong-dashboard start --kong-url http://localhost:8001

# □□□□□□
kong-dashboard start \
  --kong-url http://kong:8001 \
  --port 8080 \
  --basic-auth user1=password1 user2=password2
```

4. □□□□□□□

□□	Konga	Kong Manager	Kong Dashboard
□□□□	✓	✓	✓
□□□□	✓	✓	✓
□□□□	✓	✓	✓
□□□□□	✓	✓	✓
□□□□	✓	✓	✗
□□□□	✓	✓	✗
□□□□□	✓	✓	✗
□□□□□	✓	✓	✗
□□□□□□	✓	✓	✗
□□□□	✗	✓	✗

5. □□□□□

1. □□□□ □□ GUI □□□□□□□ OAuth
2. □□ **HTTPS**□□□ Nginx □ Kong □□□ GUI □□ SSL
3. □□□□ □□□□□□□□□ VPN □□□□□□
4. □□□□ □□□□ Konga □□□□
5. □□ □□□ GUI □□□□□□□

6. □□□□□

□□ **1□ Konga □□□□ Kong**

- □□ Kong □ `admin_listen` □□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□ Docker □□□
- □□ Kong □□□□□ Admin API (`KONG_ADMIN_LISTEN`)

□□ **2□□□□□□□**

- □□ Konga □ `KONGA_HOOK_TIMEOUT` □□□□
- □□□□□□□□□ PostgreSQL □□□□□
- □□□□ Konga □□□□□

□□ **3□□□□□**

- □□□□ Kong □□□□□□□ Admin API □□□□□□□□□
- □□ Kong □ RBAC □□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□ GUI □□□□□□□□ Kong □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ REST API □□□□□□

Kong □□□□□□□□

Kong □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ API □□□□□□ Kong □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

1. □□□ (Basic Authentication)

□□□□□□□

```
curl -X POST http://localhost:8001/services/{service}/plugins \
  --data "name=basic-auth" \
  --data "config.hide_credentials=true"
```

□□□□

```
curl -X POST http://localhost:8001/consumers \
  --data "username=johndoe"
```

□□□

```
curl -X POST http://localhost:8001/consumers/johndoe/basic-auth \
  --data "username=john" \
  --data "password=doe"
```

□□□

```
curl -i -X GET http://localhost:8000/{route-path} \
  -H "Authorization: Basic $(echo -n 'john:doe' | base64)"
```

2. JWT □□ (JSON Web Tokens)

□□ JWT □□

```
curl -X POST http://localhost:8001/services/{service}/plugins \
  --data "name=jwt" \
  --data "config.claims_to_verify=exp" \
  --data "config.key_claim_name=kid"
```

□□□□

```
curl -X POST http://localhost:8001/consumers \
  --data "username=jwt-user"
```

□□ JWT □□

```
curl -X POST http://localhost:8001/consumers/jwt-user/jwt
```

□□ JWT □□

```
curl -i -X GET http://localhost:8000/{route-path} \
  -H "Authorization: Bearer <JWT_TOKEN>"
```

3. OAuth2 □□

□□ OAuth2 □□

```
curl -X POST http://localhost:8001/services/{service}/plugins \
  --data "name=oauth2" \
  --data "config.enable_authorization_code=true" \
  --data "config.enable_client_credentials=true" \
  --data "config.mandatory_scope=true" \
  --data "config.scopes=email,phone,address" \
  --data "config.token_expiration=7200"
```

□□□□

```
curl -X POST http://localhost:8001/consumers \
  --data "username=oauth2-user"
```

□□ OAuth2 □□

```
curl -X POST http://localhost:8001/consumers/oauth2-user/oauth2 \
  --data "name=MyApp" \
  --data "redirect_uris=http://myapp.com/callback" \
  --data "client_id=CLIENT_ID" \
  --data "client_secret=CLIENT_SECRET"
```

□□□□□

```
curl -X POST http://localhost:8000/{route-path}/oauth2/token \
  --data "grant_type=client_credentials" \
  --data "client_id=CLIENT_ID" \
  --data "client_secret=CLIENT_SECRET" \
  --data "scope=email"
```

4. Keycloak □□ (OpenID Connect)

□□ OIDC □□

```
curl -X POST http://localhost:8001/services/{service}/plugins \
  --data "name=openid-connect" \
  --data "config.issuer=https://keycloak.example.com/auth/realms/myrealm" \
  --data "config.client_id=CLIENT_ID" \
  --data "config.client_secret=CLIENT_SECRET" \
  --data "config.auth_methods=authorization_code,bearer" \
  --data "config.scopes=openid,profile,email" \
  --data "config.redirect_uri=https://myapp.com/callback"
```

5. ACL □□□

□□ ACL □□

```
curl -X POST http://localhost:8001/services/{service}/plugins \
  --data "name=acl" \
  --data "config.allow=group1,group2" \
  --data "config.hide_groups_header=true"
```

□□□□□ ACL □

```
curl -X POST http://localhost:8001/consumers/{consumer}/acls \
  --data "group=group1"
```

6. □□□□□

Kong □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
# □□□□□
curl -X POST http://localhost:8001/services/{service}/plugins \
  --data "name=basic-auth"

# □□ JWT □□
curl -X POST http://localhost:8001/services/{service}/plugins \
  --data "name=jwt" \
  --data "config.anonymous=<anonymous-consumer-id>"
```

7. □□□□□

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```
curl -X POST http://localhost:8001/services/{service}/plugins \
  --data "name=key-auth" \
  --data "config.anonymous=<anonymous-consumer-id>"
```

□□□ (CORS)

```
curl -X POST http://localhost:8001/services/{service}/plugins \
  --data "name=cors" \
  --data "config.origins=*" \
  --data "config.methods=GET,POST" \
  --data "config.headers=Accept,Authorization" \
  --data "config.credentials=true"
```

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```
curl -X POST http://localhost:8001/services/{service}/plugins \
  --data "name=rate-limiting" \
  --data "config.minute=5" \
  --data "config.policy=local"
```

8. □□□□□□□

1. □□ **HTTPS**□□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□□ □□□□ JWT □□□□□ OAuth2 □□
3. □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□
4. □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□
5. □□ **WAF**□□□ Web □□□□□□□□□
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9. □□□

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□□□□ **2□ JWT □□**

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□□□□ **3□ OAuth2 □□□□**

- □□ redirect_uri □□□□
- □□□□□ ID □□□
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